## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A method of modulating the trafficking or activation of a leukocyte in an animal, said method comprising contacting myeloid lineage cells in said animal with a therapeutic amount of:
  - a) an agonist of a mammalian OX2 protein; or
  - b) an antagonist of a mammalian OX2 protein.
- 10 2. The method of Claim 1, wherein said:
  - a) mammalian OX2 protein is a primate protein;
  - b) antagonist is an antibody which binds to said mammalian OX2; or
  - c) said cells are monocyte/macrophage lineage cells.

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- 3. The method of Claim 2, wherein said myeloid lineage cells include a monocyte, macrophage, microglial, or dendritic cell.
- 20 4. The method of Claim 1, wherein said animal exhibits signs or symptoms of an inflammatory, infective, leukoproliferative, neurodegenerative, or post-traumatic condition.
- 25 5. The method of Claim 4, wherein said sign or symptom is in neural tissue; lymphoid tissue; myeloid tissue; pancreas; gastrointestinal tissue; thyroid tissue; muscle tissue; or skin or collagenous tissue.
- 30 6. The method of Claim 1, wherein said modulating is inhibiting function of said leukocyte cell.
  - 7. The method of Claim 6, wherein said administering is said agonist.

- 8. The method of Claim 7, wherein said agonist is said mammalian OX2.
- 9. The method of Claim 7, wherein said animal is experiencing signs or symptoms of autoimmunity; an inflammatory condition; an infection; tissue specific autoimmunity; degenerative autoimmunity; rheumatoid arthritis; atherosclerosis; multiple sclerosis; vasculitides; delayed hypersensitivities; skin grafting; a
- 10 transplant; spinal injury; stroke; neurodegeneration; or ischemia.
  - 10. The method of Claim 7, wherein said administering is in combination with:
- a) an anti-inflammatory cytokine agonist or antagonist;
  - b) an analgesic;
  - c) an anti-inflammatory agent; or
  - d) a steroid.

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- 11. The method of Claim 1, wherein said modulating is enhancing function of said leukocyte cell.
- 12. The method of Claim 11, wherein said administering is said antagonist.
  - 13. The method of Claim 12, wherein said antagonist is:
    - a) an antibody which binds to said mammalian OX2; or
- 30 b) a mutein of said mammalian OX2 which competes with said mammalian OX2 in binding to an OX2 receptor, but does not substantially signal.
- 14. The method of Claim 12, wherein said animal35 experiences signs or symptoms of wound healing or clot formation.

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- 15. The method of Claim 12, wherein said administering is in combination with:
  - a) an angiogenic factor;
  - b) a growth factor, including FGF or PDGF;
  - c) an antibiotic; or
  - d) a clotting factor.
- 16. A method of modulating the activation of a leukocyte in a tissue, said method comprising contacting myeloid lineage cells in said tissue with:
  - a) an agonist of a mammalian OX2 protein; or
  - b) an antagonist of a mammalian OX2 protein.
- 15 17. The method of Claim 16, wherein said modulating is inhibiting said leukocyte cell, and said contacting is with said agonist.
- 18. The method of Claim 17, wherein said 20 administering is in combination with:
  - a) an anti-inflammatory cytokine agonist or antagonist;
  - b) an analgesic;
  - c) an anti-inflammatory agent; or
- d) a steroid.
  - 19. The method of Claim 16, wherein said modulating is enhancing, and said contacting is with said antagonist.
- 30 20. The method of Claim 19, wherein said administering is in combination with:
  - a) an angiogenic factor;
  - b) a growth factor, including FGF or PDGF;
  - c) an antibiotic; or
- 35 d) a clotting factor.

## SEQUENCE SUBMISSION

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